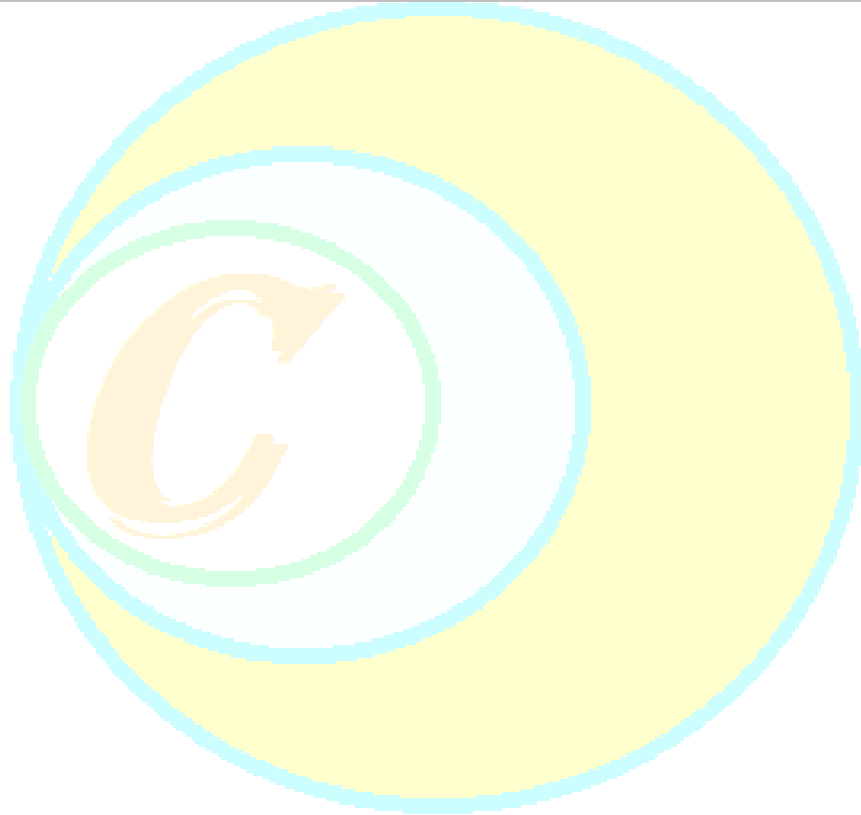


Fundamental Duties in the Indian Constitution



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Fundamental Duties in the Indian Constitution are a set of moral and civic obligations that every citizen of India is expected to follow. They are enshrined in Part IV-A (Article 51A) of the Indian Constitution and were added by the 42nd Amendment Act in 1976. Fundamental Duties serve as a guide for citizens to promote a sense of discipline, unity, and respect for the nation's heritage and culture.

Here's a detailed technical explanation:

Formula:

Fundamental Duties (FD) = Moral Duties (MD) + Civic Duties (CD)

Moral Duties (MD):

Moral Duties encompass responsibilities that pertain to an individual's ethical conduct and behavior. They include respecting the ideals of the nation, its symbols, and institutions, and striving for excellence in all aspects of life. Moral Duties can be represented as follows:

Duty	Description
To abide by the Constitution of India	Respecting the foundational document of the nation.
To cherish and follow the noble ideals that inspired the national struggle for freedom	Upholding the principles of justice, liberty, equality, and fraternity.

Duty	Description
To uphold and protect the sovereignty, unity, and integrity of India	Safeguarding the territorial integrity and sovereignty of the nation.
To defend the country and render national service when called upon	Being willing to serve in the armed forces or participate in national service when required.
To promote harmony and the spirit of common brotherhood amongst all the people of India transcending religious, linguistic, and regional or sectional diversities	Fostering unity and understanding among diverse communities.

Civic Duties (CD):

Civic Duties, involve responsibilities that relate to a citizen's role in the functioning of the state and society. They include duties such as protecting public property and abiding by the law. Civic Duties can be represented as follows:

Duty	Description
To abide by the Constitution and respect its ideals and institutions, the National Flag, and the National Anthem	Demonstrating reverence for national symbols.
To promote harmony and the spirit of common brotherhood amongst all the	Collaborating with fellow citizens to create a cohesive society.

Duty	Description
people of India transcending religious, linguistic, and regional or sectional diversities	
To value and preserve the rich heritage of our composite culture	Safeguarding India's cultural diversity and heritage.
To protect and improve the natural environment, including forests, lakes, rivers, and wildlife, and to have compassion for living creatures	Contributing to environmental conservation and animal welfare.
To develop the scientific temper, humanism, and the spirit of inquiry and reform	Encouraging scientific thinking and progressive ideologies.
To safeguard public property and to abjure violence	Preventing damage to public property and promoting peaceful means of conflict resolution.
To strive towards excellence in all spheres of individual and collective activity	Encouraging personal and national development.
To provide opportunities for education to his child or, as the case may be, ward between the age of six and fourteen years	Ensuring access to education for children.

Examples:

1. **Moral Duties Example:** A citizen demonstrating a sense of moral duty would be one who actively participates in promoting communal harmony and understanding by engaging in interfaith dialogues and cultural exchange programs.
2. **Civic Duties Example:** An example of fulfilling a civic duty would be a citizen taking part in a neighborhood cleanup campaign, thus contributing to the protection and improvement of the natural environment.

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