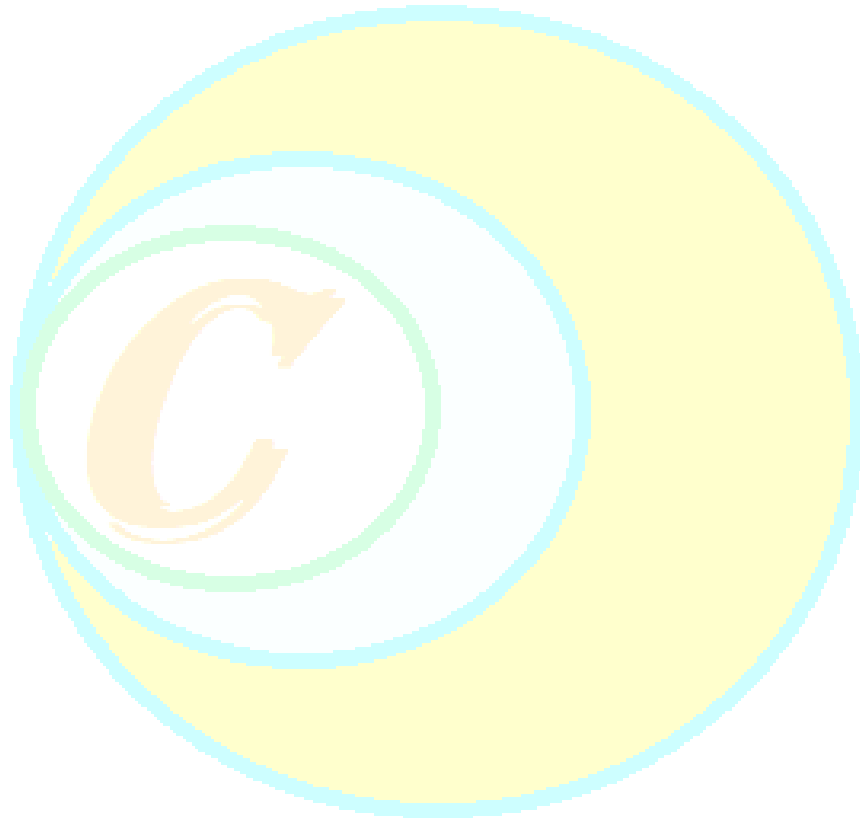


"TYPES OF GOVERNMENT SYSTEMS,"



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TYPES OF GOVERNMENT SYSTEMS:

Monarchy:

Formula: Single hereditary ruler = Monarchy

Example: United Kingdom, where Queen Elizabeth II is the monarch.

Democracy:

Formula: Rule by the people + Majority vote = Democracy

Example: United States, where citizens elect their leaders through voting.

Oligarchy:

Formula: Power in the hands of a few individuals or groups = Oligarchy

Example: Ancient Sparta, where a small group of elites held authority.

Authoritarianism:

Formula: Absolute power + Limited citizen rights = Authoritarianism

Example: North Korea, where the government has tight control over all aspects of life.

Totalitarianism:

Formula: Absolute power + No individual rights = Totalitarianism

Example: Nazi Germany, under Adolf Hitler's dictatorship.

Theocracy:

Formula: Religious leaders govern = Theocracy

Example: Iran, where Islamic clerics play a significant role in governance.

Federalism:

Formula: Shared powers between central and regional governments =

Federalism

Example: United States, with power divided between the federal government and individual states.

Confederation:

Formula: Independent states + Weak central authority = Confederation

Example: The European Union, where member states retain a high degree of sovereignty.

Parliamentary Democracy:

Formula: Elected legislature + Head of state and government separate =

Parliamentary Democracy

Example: Canada, where the Prime Minister leads the government, and the monarch serves as a symbolic head of state.

Presidential Democracy:

Formula: Elected president = Presidential Democracy

Example: Brazil, where the president is both the head of state and government.

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Anarchy:

Formula: Absence of government or authority = Anarchy

Example: Historical instances of anarchy in certain regions with no central governing body.

Direct Democracy:

Formula: Citizens vote directly on laws and policies = Direct Democracy

Example: Ancient Athens, where citizens gathered to make decisions collectively.

Military Junta:

Formula: Rule by military officers after a coup = Military Junta

Example: Myanmar (Burma) experienced military rule for several decades.

Republic:

Formula: Elected representatives + Rule of law = Republic

Example: France, where a president is elected as the head of state.

Socialism:

Formula: Public ownership of key industries + Economic equality = Socialism

Example: Sweden, known for its social welfare programs and government-owned services.

Communism:

Formula: Collective ownership of all resources + Classless society = Communism

Example: The former Soviet Union, which aimed for a classless, stateless society.

Fascism:

Formula: Extreme nationalism + Authoritarian rule = Fascism

Example: Mussolini's Italy and Nazi Germany are historical examples of fascism.

Meritocracy:

Formula: Rule by individuals with demonstrated merit or competence =
Meritocracy

Example: Singapore, where leaders are selected based on merit and achievements.

Aristocracy:

Formula: Rule by a privileged, noble class = **Aristocracy**

Example: Ancient Greece, where aristocrats held significant political power.

Feudalism:

Formula: Land ownership + Vassals and serfs = **Feudalism**

Example: Medieval Europe, with lords, vassals, and serfs in a hierarchical system.

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Here's a table summarizing these government types:

Government Type	Formula	Example
Monarchy	Single hereditary ruler	United Kingdom
Democracy	Rule by the people + Majority vote	United States
Oligarchy	Power in the hands of a few individuals	Ancient Sparta
Authoritarianism	Absolute power + Limited citizen rights	North Korea
Totalitarianism	Absolute power + No individual rights	Nazi Germany
Theocracy	Religious leaders govern	Iran
Federalism	Shared powers between central and regional governments	United States
Confederation	Independent states + Weak central authority	European Union

Government Type	Formula	Example
Parliamentary Democracy	Elected legislature + Head of state and government separate	Canada
Presidential Democracy	Elected president	Brazil
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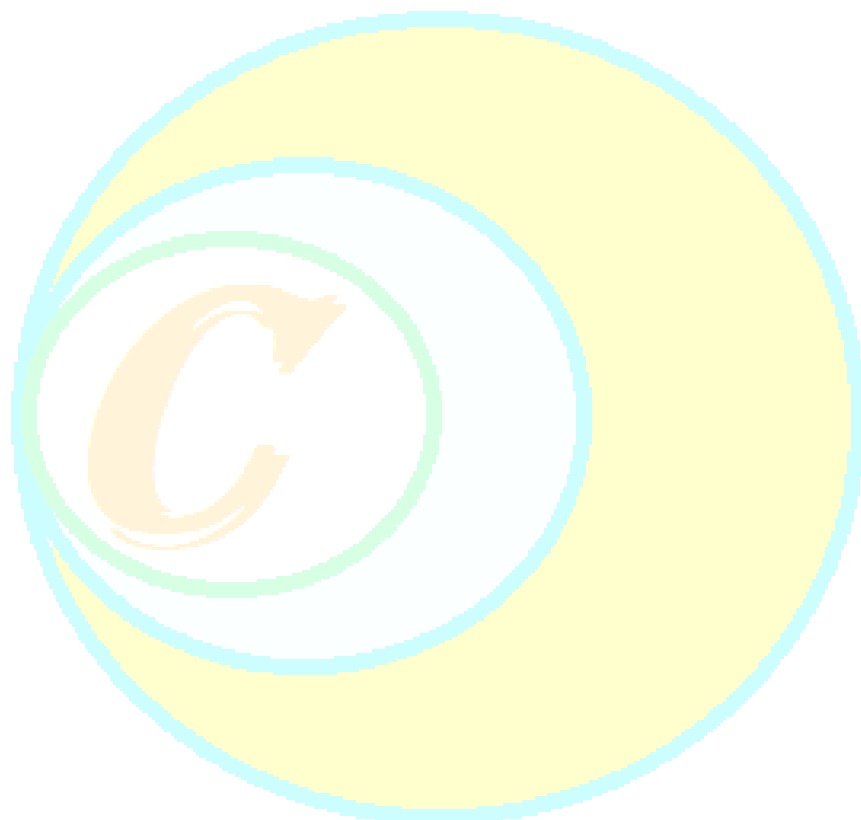
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Parliamentary Democracy	Elected legislature + Head of state and government separate	Canada
Presidential Democracy	Elected president	Brazil
Anarchy	Absence of government or authority	Historical instances
Direct Democracy	Citizens vote directly on laws and policies	Ancient Athens
Military Junta	Rule by military officers after a coup	Myanmar

Government Type	Formula	Example
Republic	Elected representatives + Rule of law	France
Socialism	Public ownership of key industries + Economic equality	Sweden
Communism	Collective ownership of all resources + Classless society	Soviet Union
Fascism	Extreme nationalism + Authoritarian rule	Italy, Nazi Germany
Meritocracy	Rule by individuals with demonstrated merit or competence	Singapore
Aristocracy	Rule by a privileged, noble class	Ancient Greece
Feudalism	Land ownership + Vassals and serfs	Medieval Europe

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